



SupplyChain  
Indonesia

TRUCKMAGZ

# SEMINAR

“MEMBANGUN MODA TRANSPORTASI JALAN  
UNTUK SISTEM TRANSPORTASI MULTIMODA DAN LOGISTIK  
YANG EFEKTIF DAN EFISIEN  
DALAM MENGHADAPI MASYARAKAT EKONOMI ASEAN (MEA) 2015”

THE GOLF - PANTAI INDAH KAPUK - JAKARTA  
RABU-KAMIS, 25-26 FEBRUARI 2015

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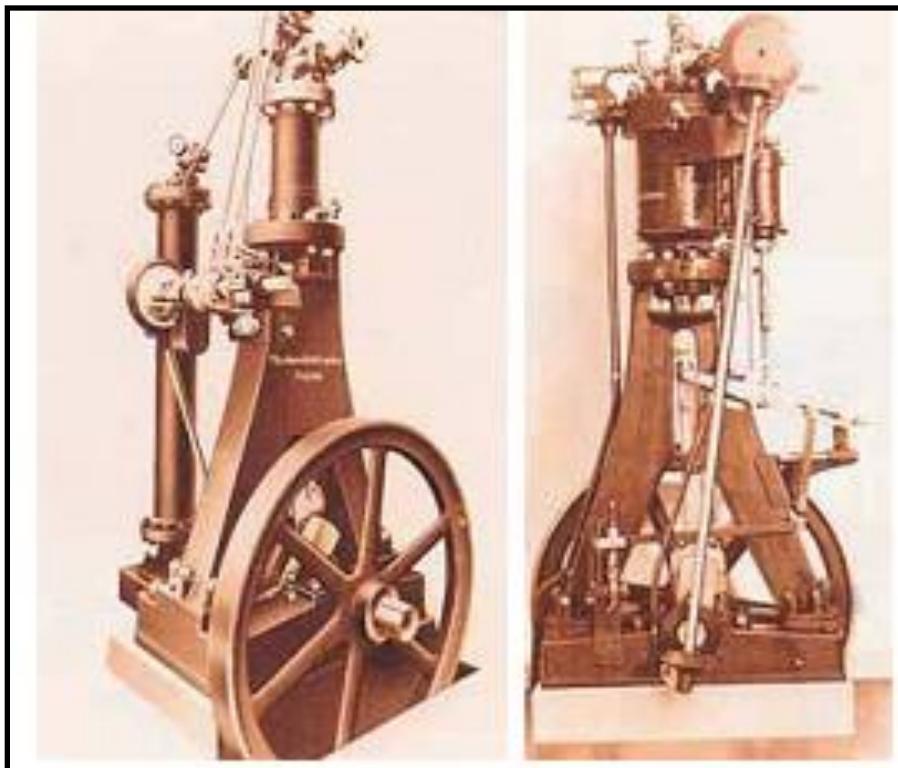
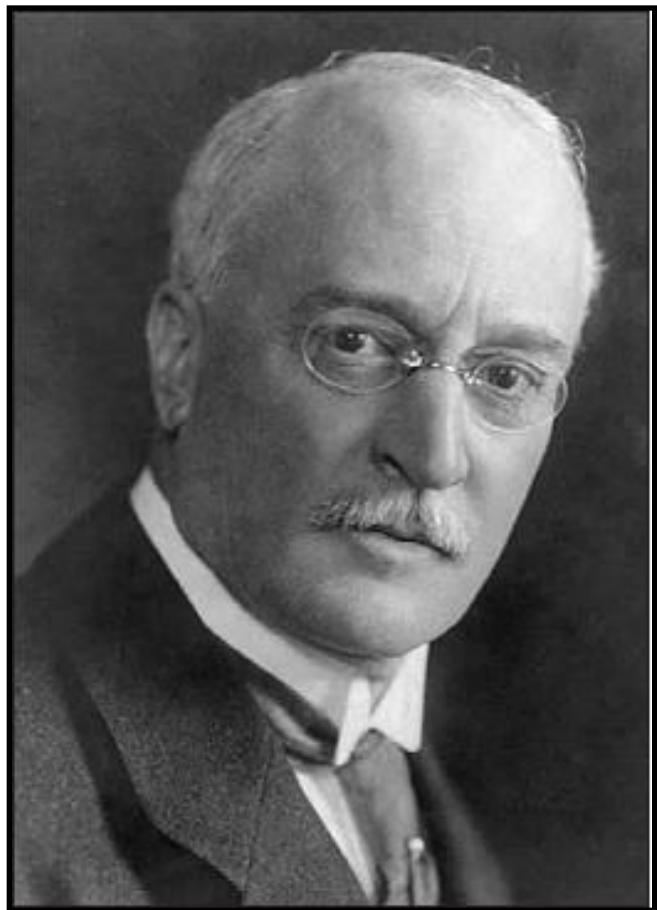


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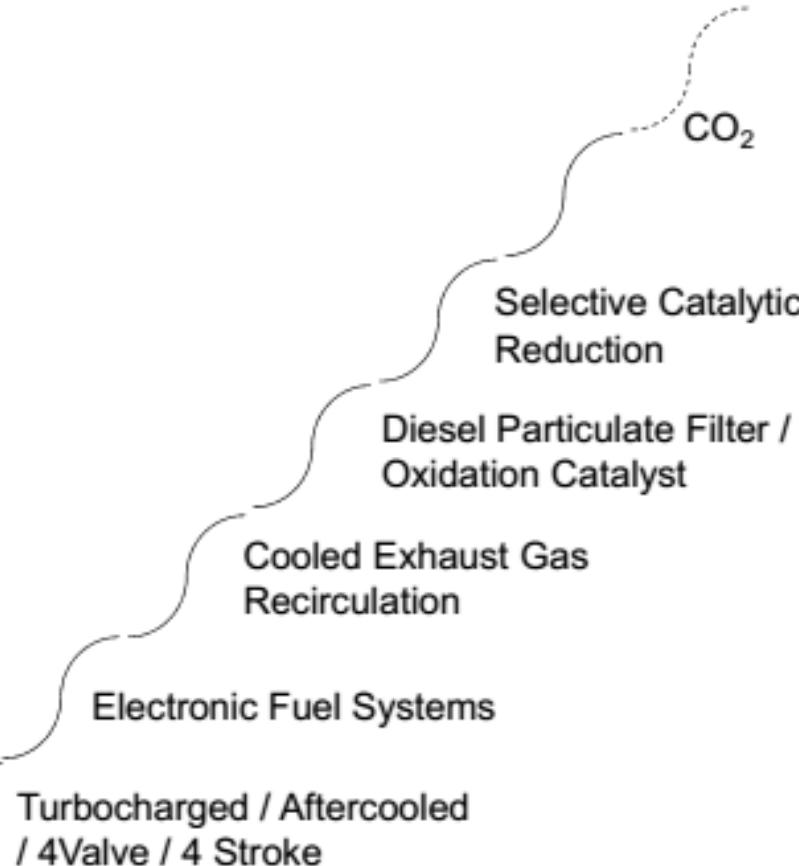
# EVOLUTION OF DIESEL ENGINE TECHNOLOGY

MOHAMMED JAMEEL AHMED  
PT TATA MOTORS DISTRIBUSI INDONESIA

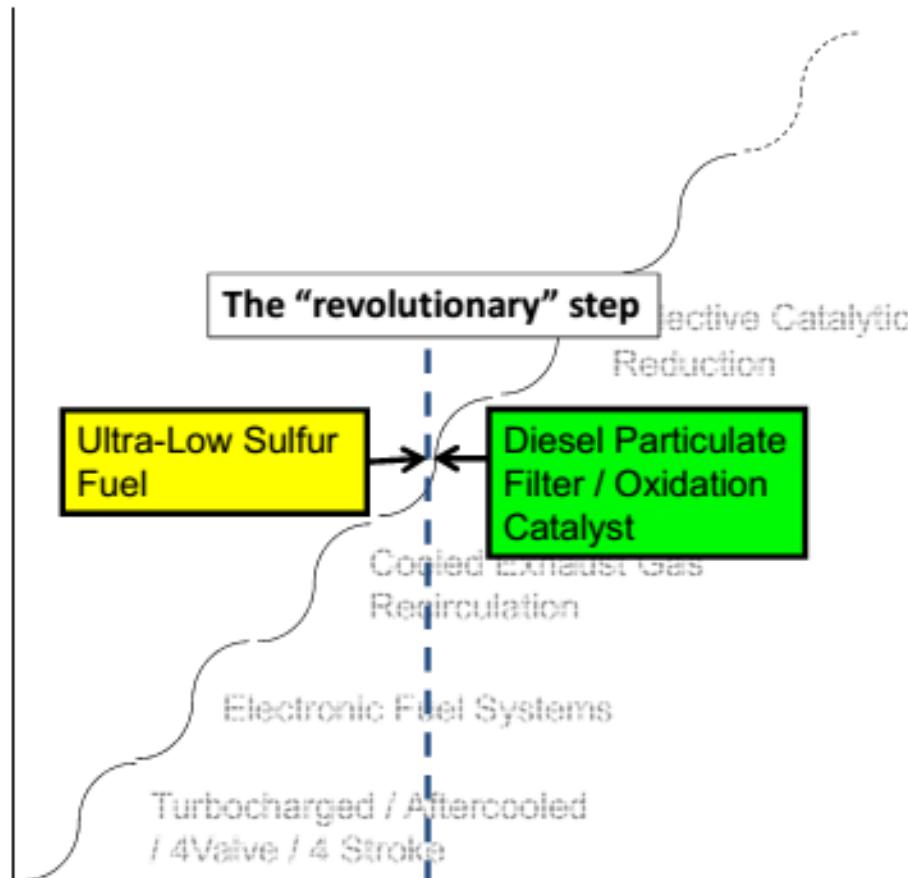
**A****B**

*Figure 1-8. A-Diesel's first experimental engine was built in 1893. B-Modified diesel engine. Following modification, including enlargement of the piston bore, the first power tests were performed on the diesel engine in 1895. The tests showed that the new engine had an efficiency of 26.2%.*  
*(Diesel & Gas Turbine Publications)*

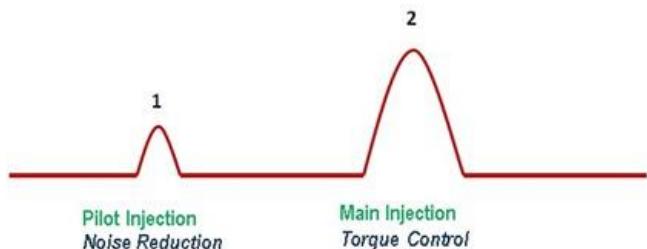
## Evolution of Diesel Technology



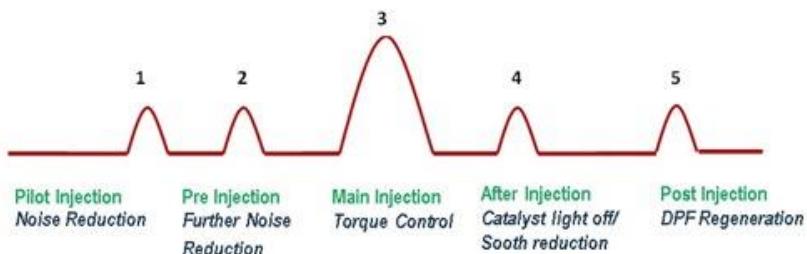
## Evolution of Diesel Technology



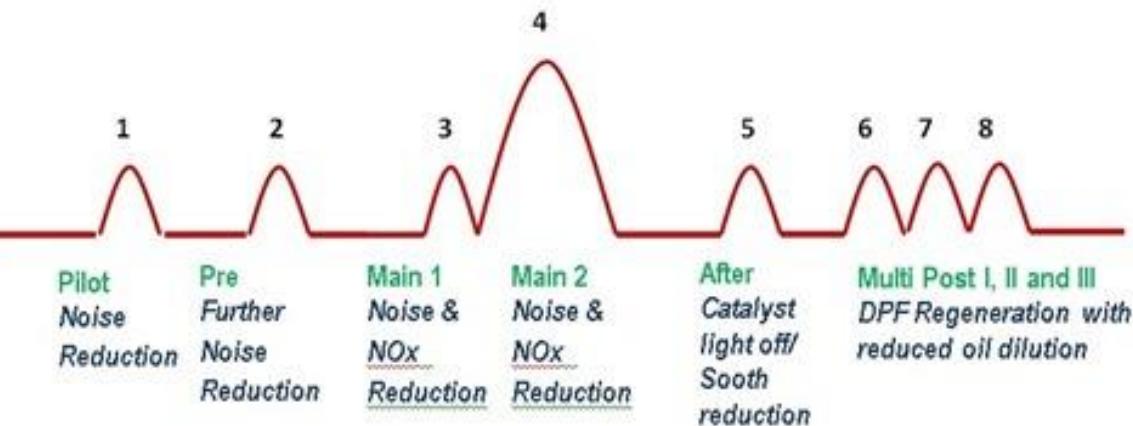
Fiat uniJet Fuel Injection system - 1997



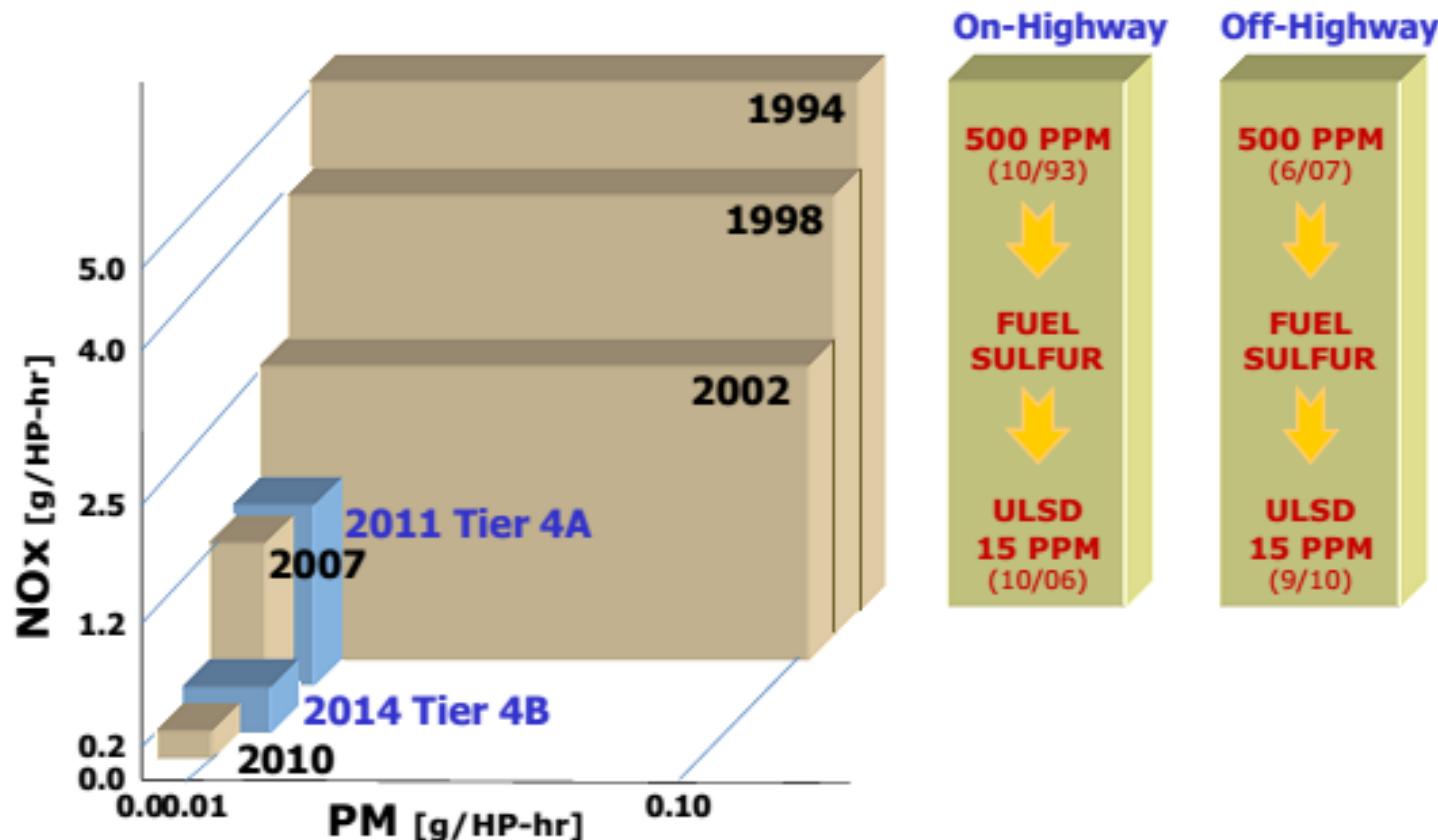
Fiat Multijet Fuel Injection system - 2003



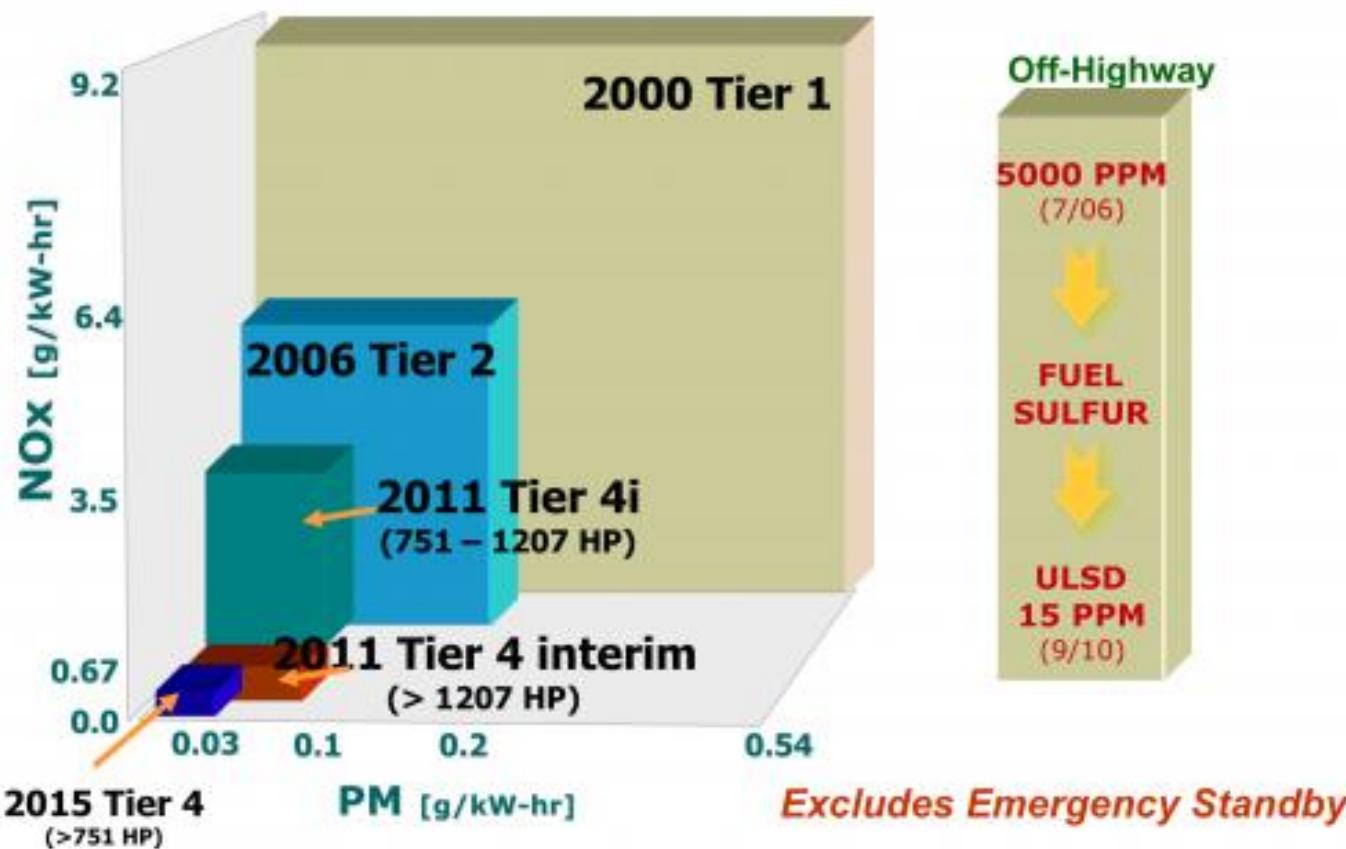
Fiat Multijet™ Fuel Injection system - 2009



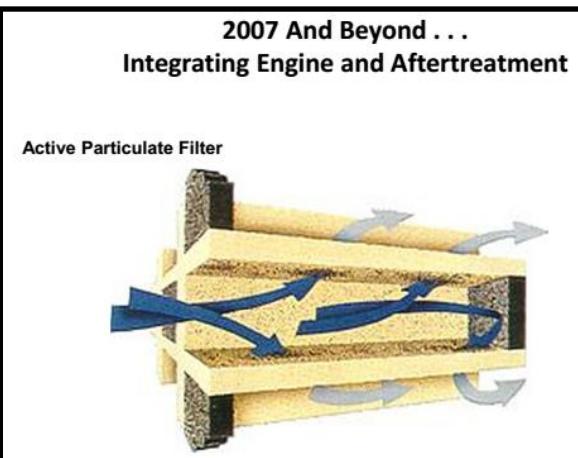
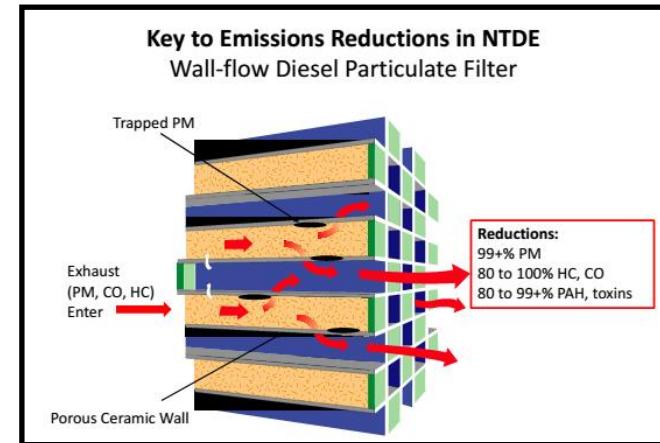
## Evolution of US Heavy Duty Diesel Emission Standards

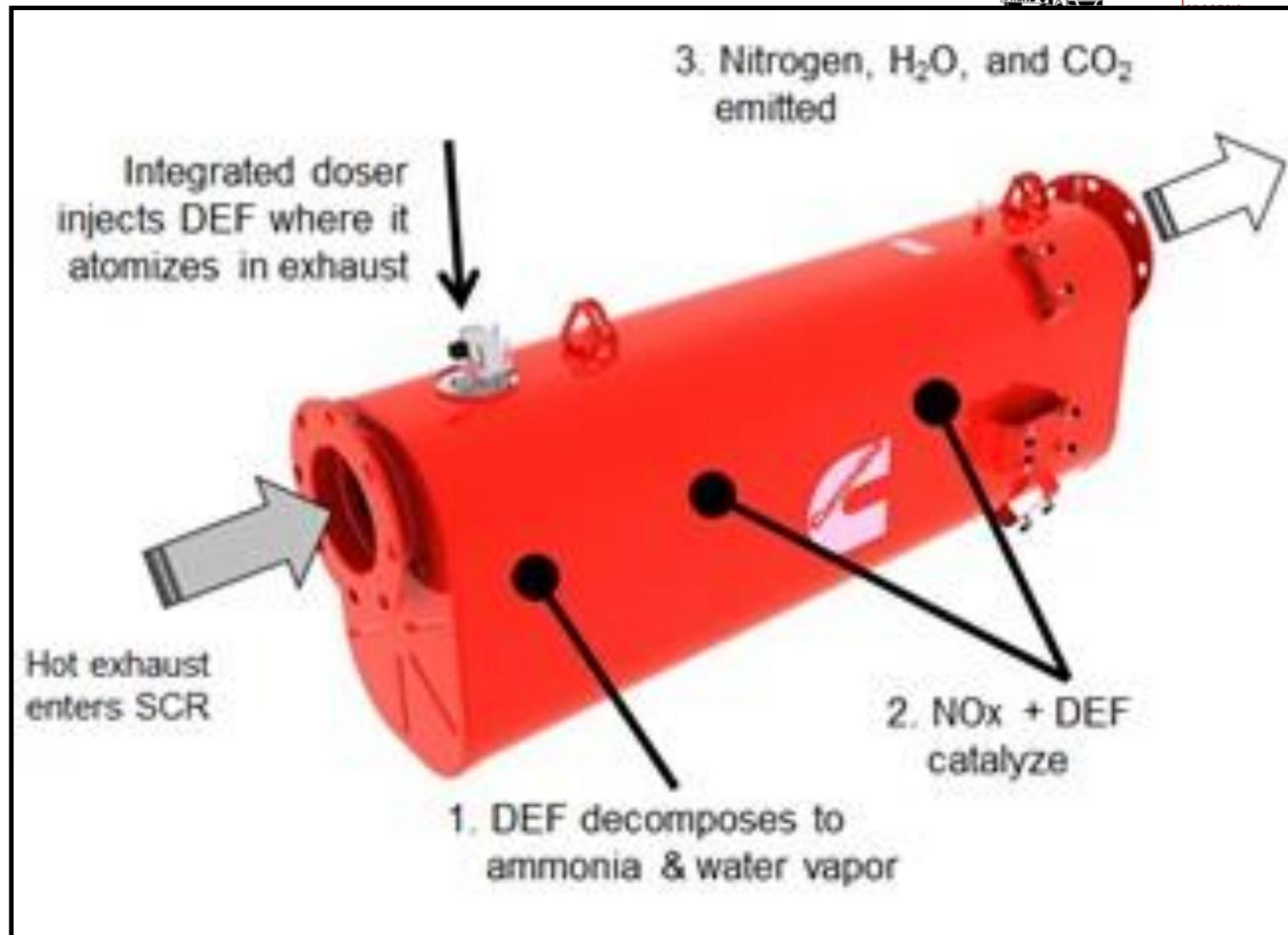


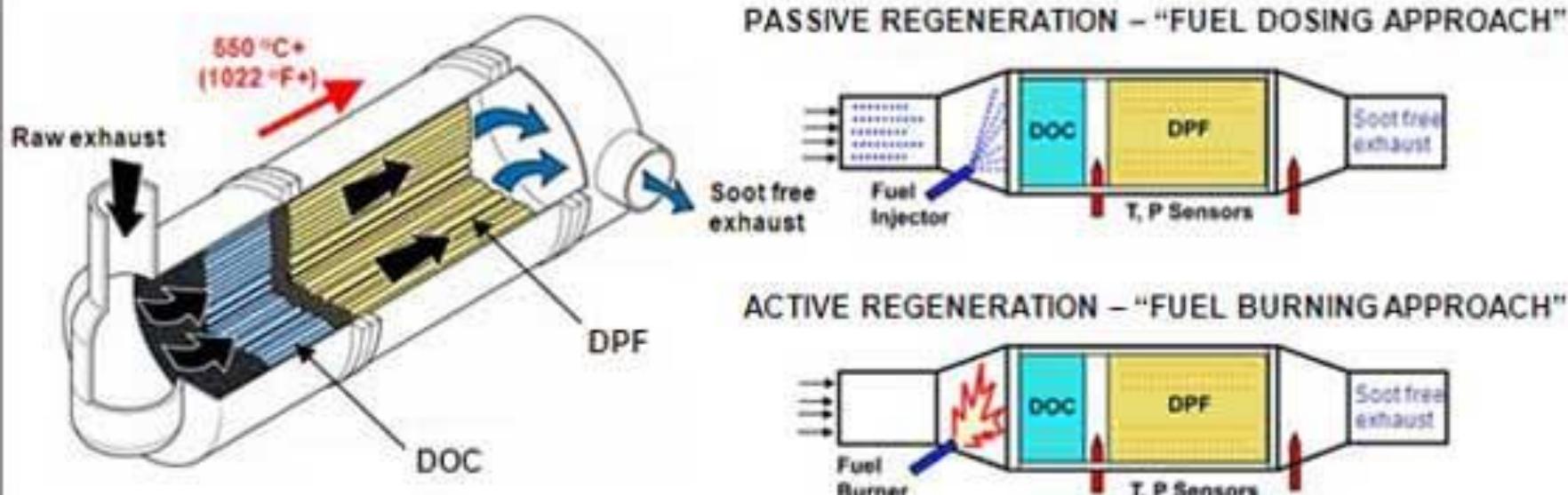
# Evolution of EPA Off-Highway Emission Standards



- TDE – “Traditional Diesel Exhaust”
- NTDE – “New Technology Diesel Exhaust”







## FINAL TIER 4 ENGINE

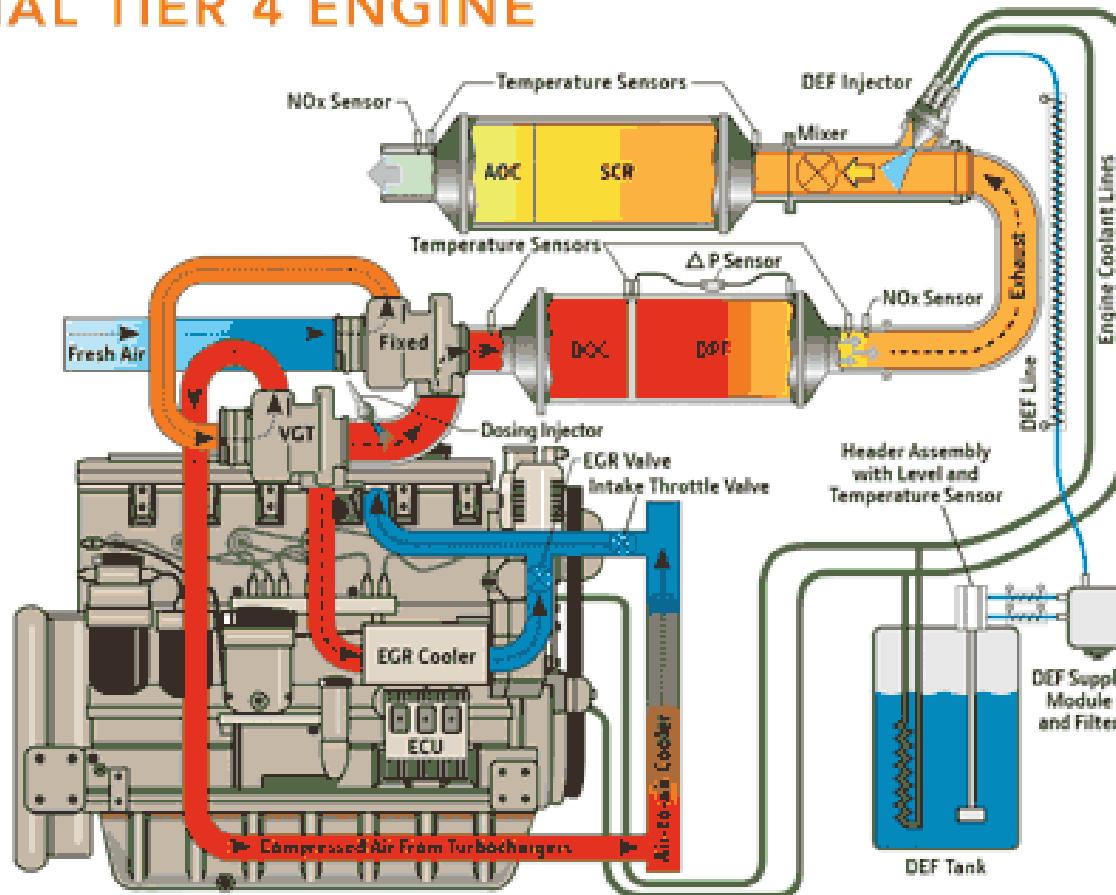
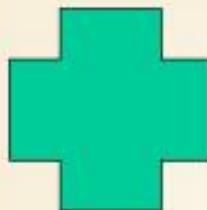
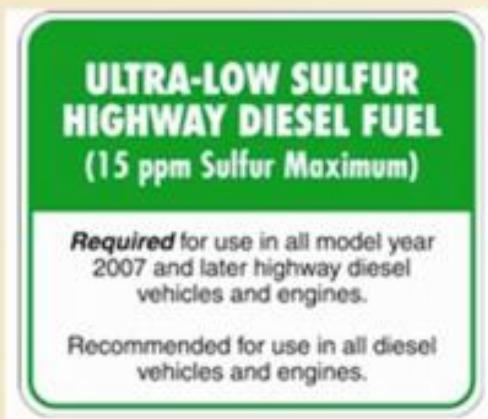


Photo courtesy of John Deere Power Systems

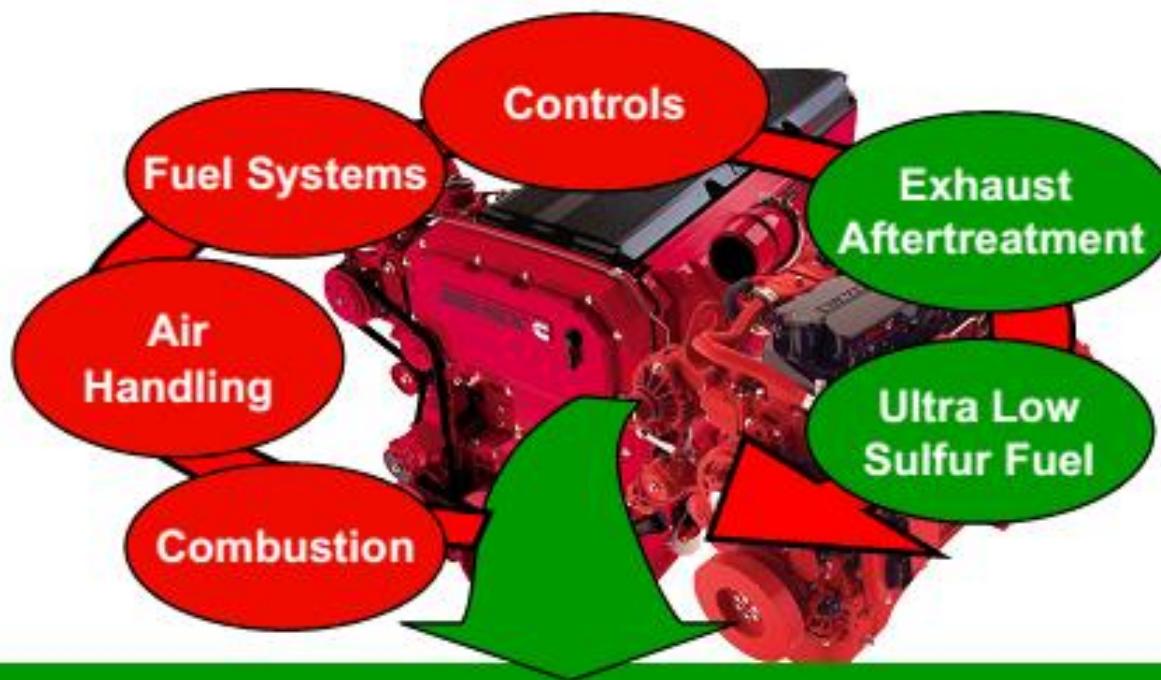
## *Low sulfur fuel enables diesel PM filters*

Diesel particulate filter



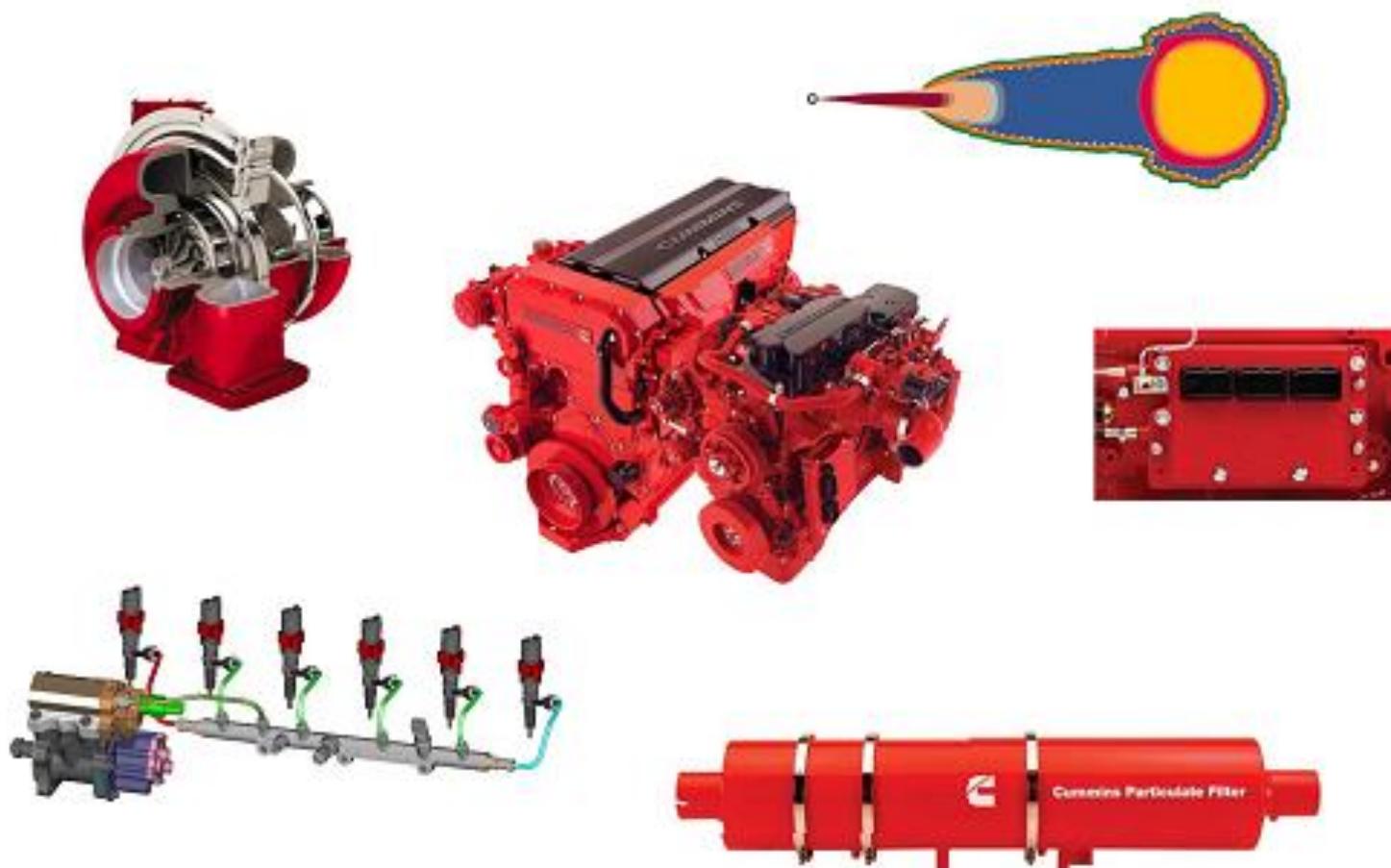
**50 ppm Sulfur is necessary for diesel filters to function while 10-15 ppm sulfur is necessary for them to work well.**

## Transition to Clean “New Technology” Diesel: Advanced Component Technologies and System Integration



***New Technology Diesel***

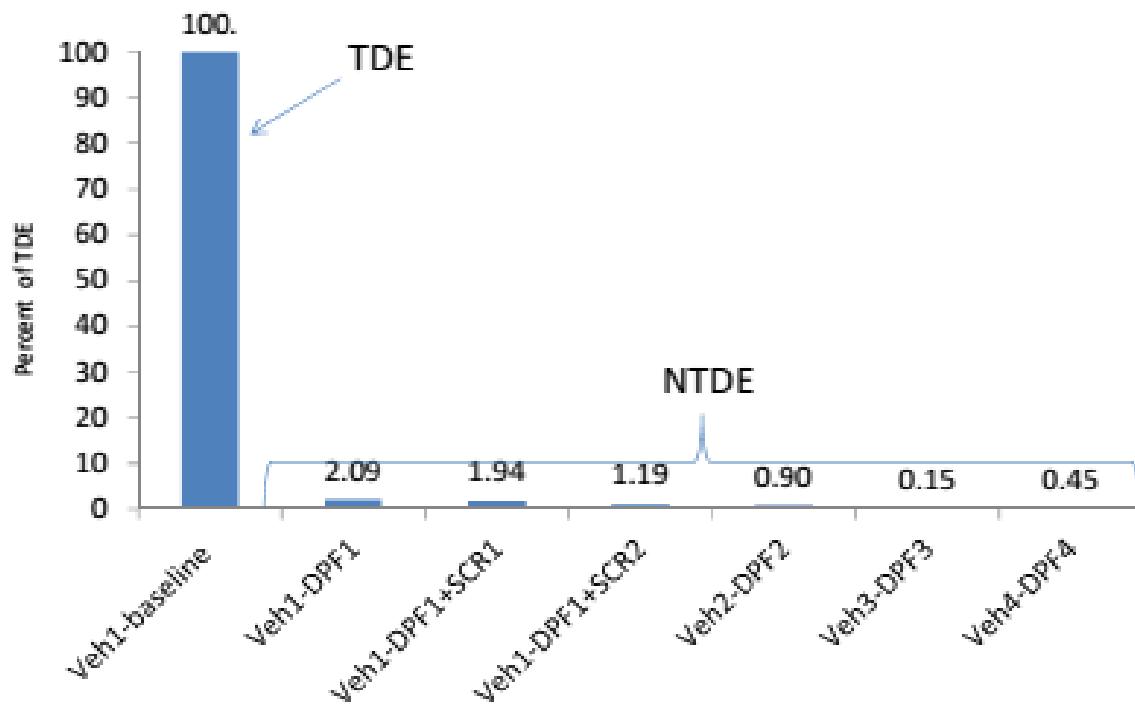
## Diesel Technology Development: Critical Subsystems



## New Technology Diesel

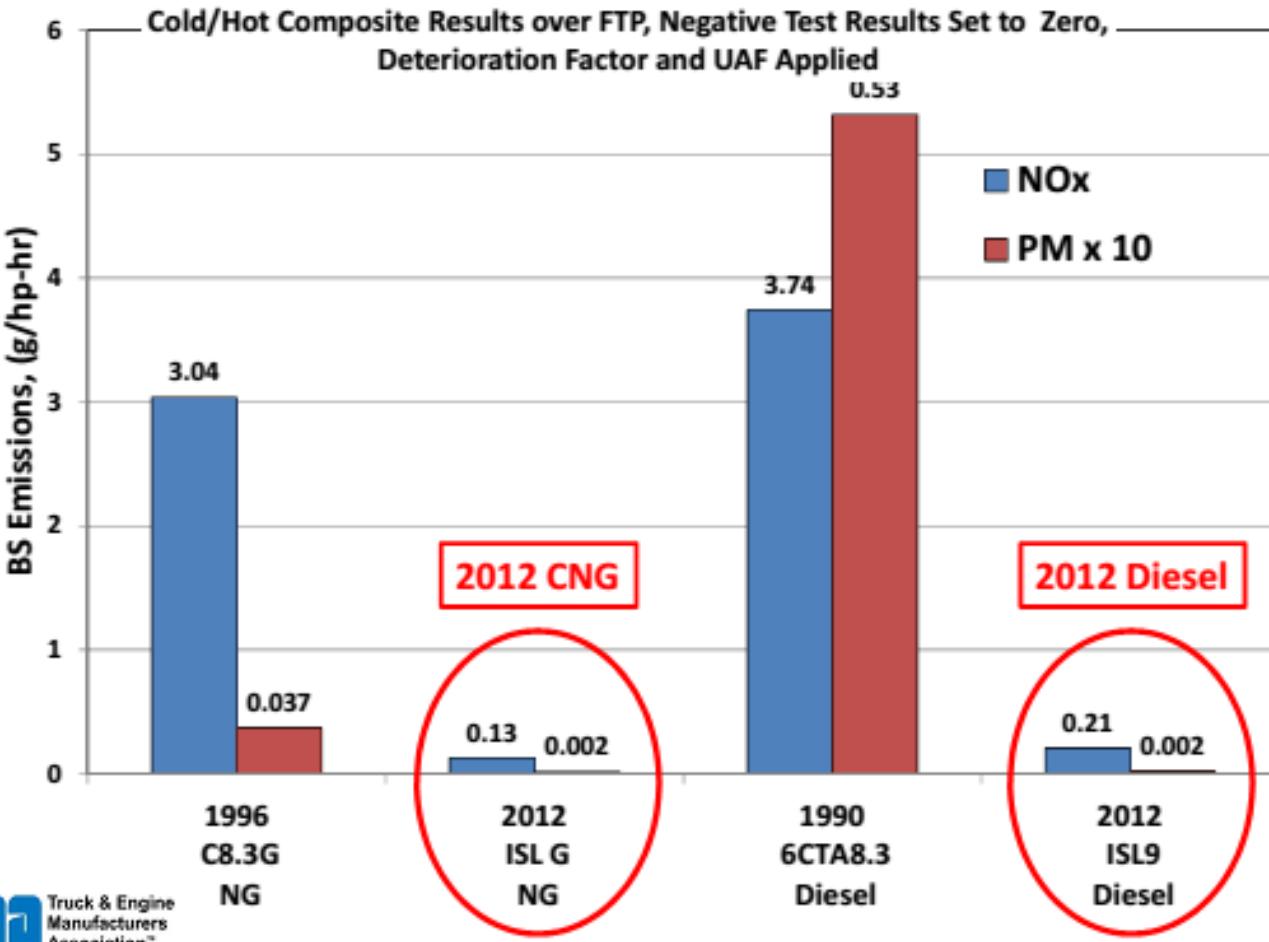
- PM levels in New Diesel Technology Exhaust (NTDE) are more than 100-fold lower than in TDE
  - NTDE NOx and PM mass emissions are comparable to CNG and gasoline
- NTDE PM is chemically different from TDE PM

## NTDE: Lower Particulate Emissions

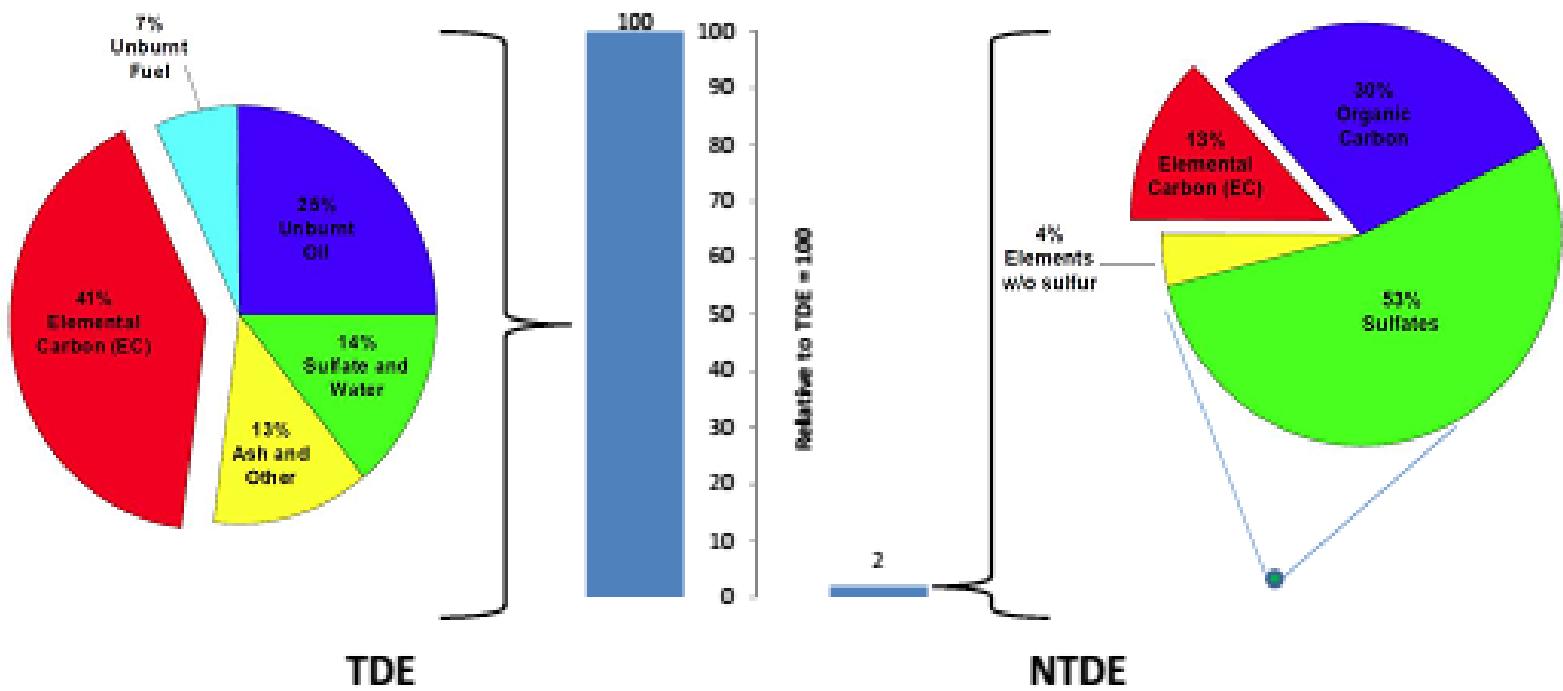


CARB Study: Herner et al., EST 43:5928-5933, 2009,  
data from Table 2. Transit Buses: UDDS Test Cycle

## Cummins Certification Emissions Levels



## NTDE: Less PM and Composition Very Different



## NTDE Reduces Emissions Across a Broad Spectrum of Compounds

Category	Reduction Relative to TDE
Single Ring Aromatics	82%
PAH	79%
Alkanes	85%
Hopanes/Steranes	99%
Alcohols & Organic Acids	81%
Nitro-PAHs	81%
Carbonyls	98%
Inorganic Ions	71%
Metals & Elements	98%
Organic Carbon	96%
Elemental Carbon	99%
Dioxins/Furans	99%

# *What about the Rest of the World?*

*EURO V+ and US 2007 standards require diesel filters and 10-50 ppm sulfur fuel*

Heavy-duty Vehicle Emission Standards for Major Countries/Regions

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Euro pathway	Europe	Euro IV				Euro V				Euro VI
	China <sup>(1)</sup>	China II (Euro II)			China III				China IV	
	India <sup>(1)</sup>	Bharat II (Euro II)					Bharat III			
	S. Korea	Euro III			Euro V			TBD		
	Russia	Euro I	Euro II	Euro III		Euro IV			Euro V	
	Thailand			Euro III				Euro IV		
	Brazil	Euro II		PROCONVE P-5 (Euro III)				PROCONVE P-7 (Euro V)		
Non-Euro pathway	Japan		New long-term standards			Post new long-term standards				
	US	US 2004		US 2007			US 2010			
	Canada <sup>(2)</sup>	US 2004		US 2007			US 2010			
	Mexico <sup>(3)</sup>	US 1998 / Euro III			US 2004 / Euro IV		TBD			

(1) Major cities have introduced accelerated adoption schedules - timelines in this table reflect nationwide adoption.

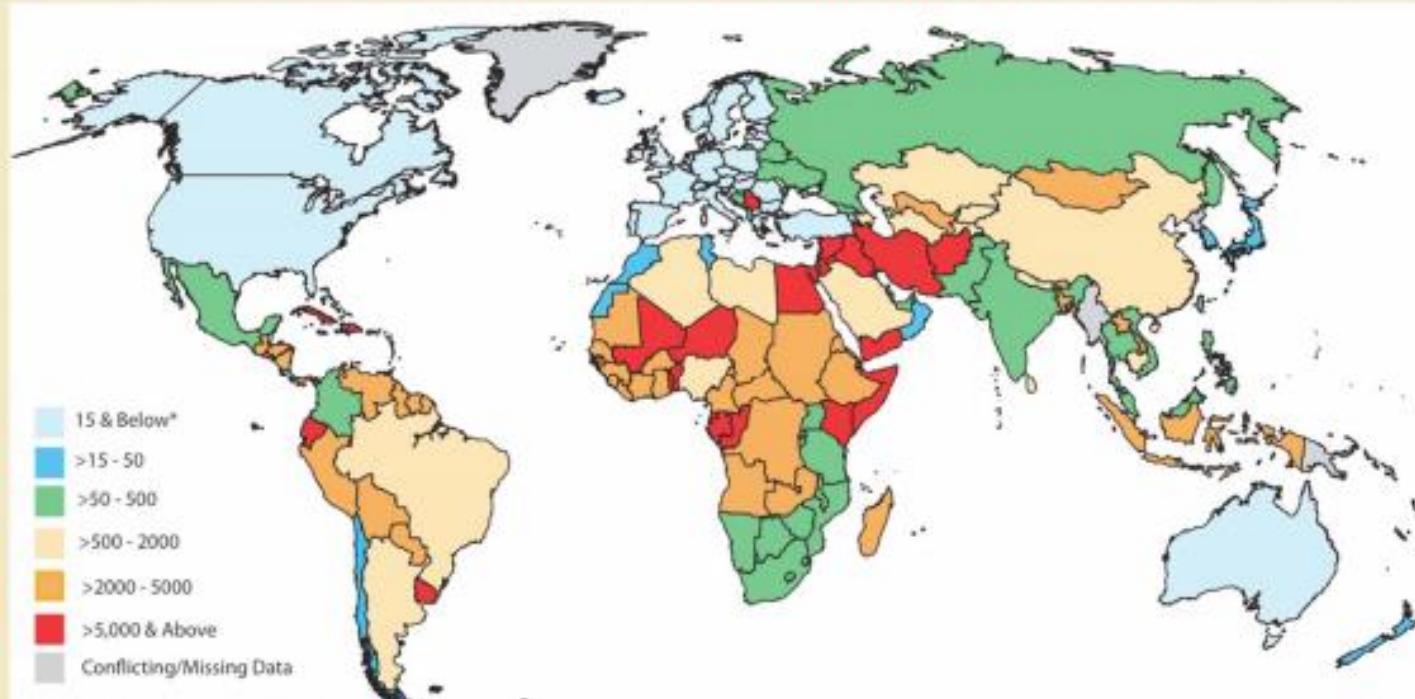
(2) Canadian standards are designed to be aligned with U.S. standards.

(3) Mexican standards are designed to be aligned with U.S. and Euro standards. Manufacturers may certify to either the US or Euro standard.

# *The New Technology Diesel Challenge:*

## No Low Sulfur Diesel Fuel in Most of the World

*Status of diesel fuel sulfur, March 2012*

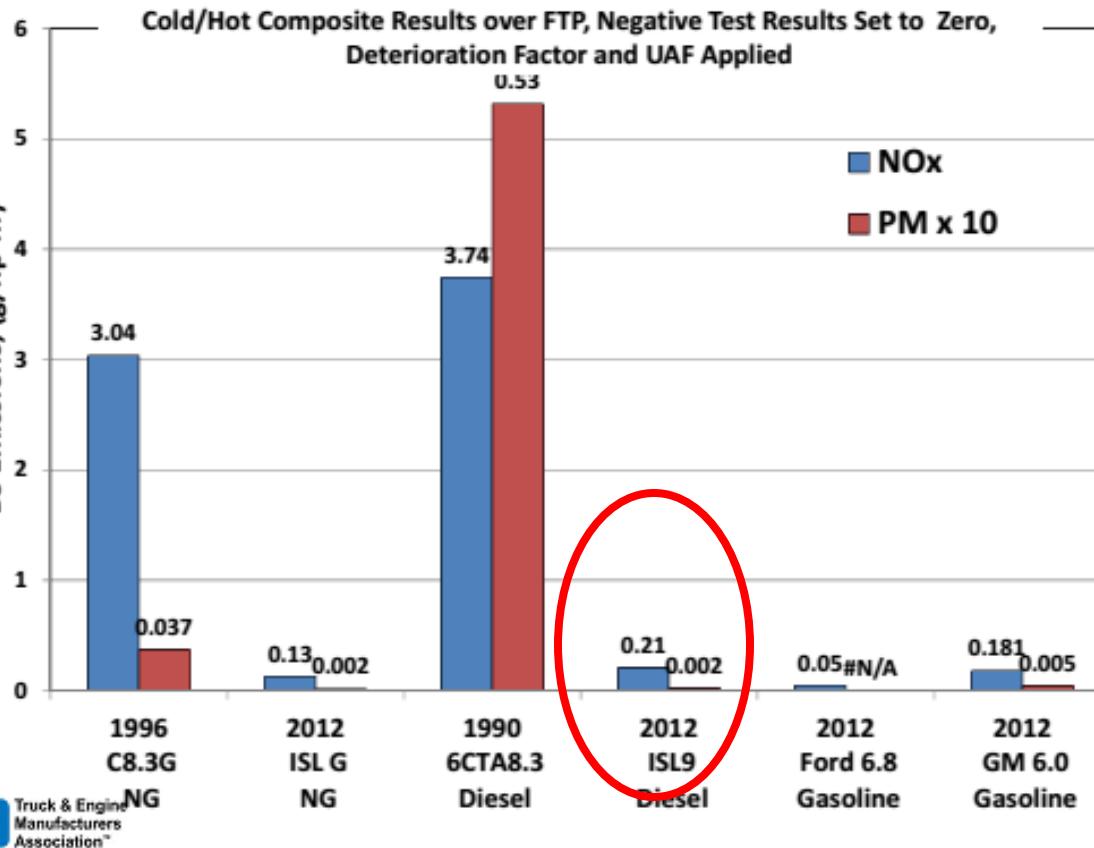


## Conclusions

- New Technology Diesel Engines, specifically engines operating on Ultra Low Sulfur Diesel fuel and employing oxidation catalysts and wall-flow particulate filters, have fundamentally different (and significantly better!) exhaust characteristics than Traditional Diesel Engines
  - 99+% reduction in particulate mass
  - Chemically different particulate composition

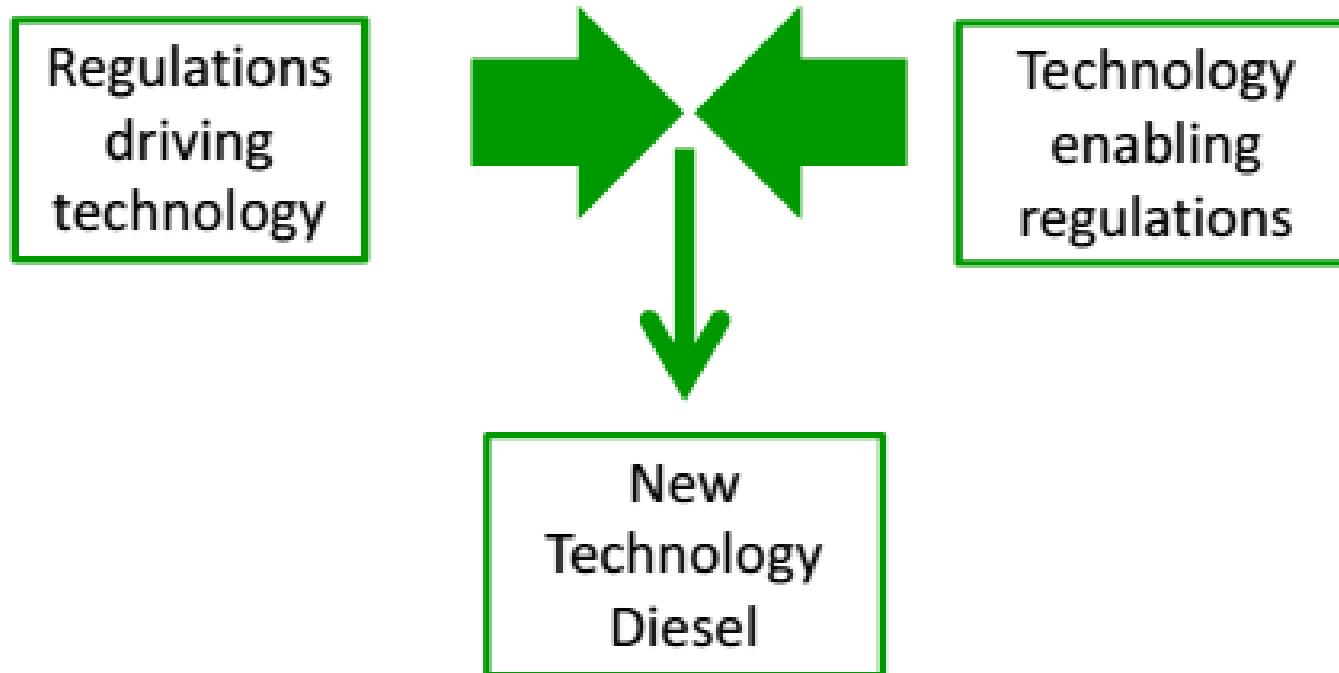
CUMMINS ISB & ISL SERIES ENGINES ARE USED IN TATA WORLD TRUCKS 'PRIMA'

### Cummins and Others - Certification Emissions Levels



**ema** Truck & Engine  
Manufacturers  
Association™

# Recognize the significant progress we have made together



# Cummins ISLe/ISBe | Engine



Reduced emissions and particulate matter

Lesser maintenance cost, lesser downtime

Compliant for all markets

Capable up to 1800 bar injection pressure

Available in Euro3 and Euro 5

Oil drain interval higher (1000 hrs/60,000KM)



Fuel efficiency and engine life improves

Provides excellent performance across the rpm range

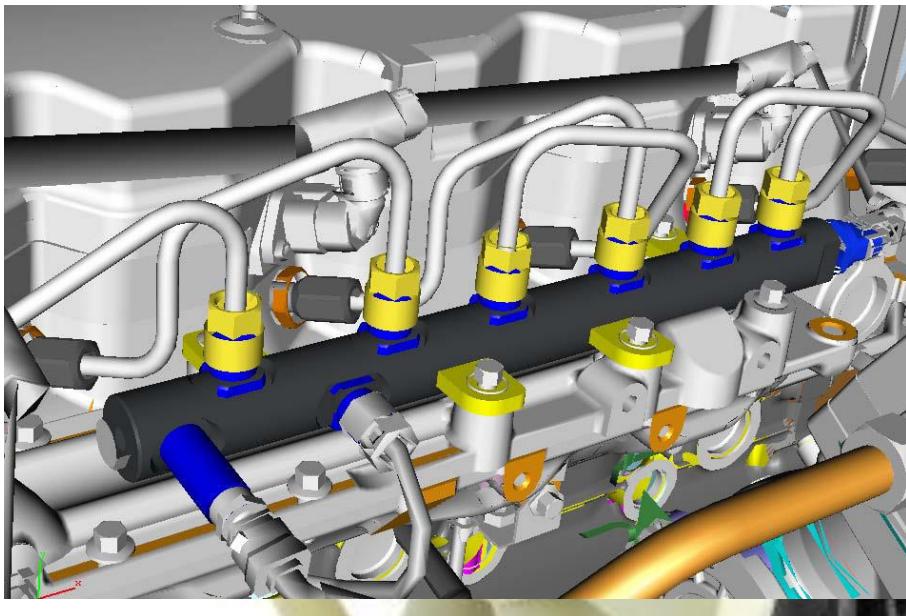
Turbocharger

# Cummins ISBE Engine – 230 & 280 HP



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Electronically controlled high pressure fuel injection delivers higher fuel efficiency

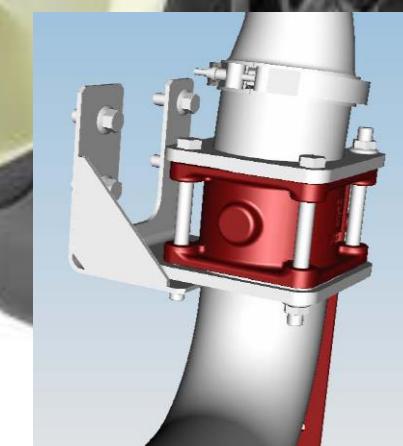
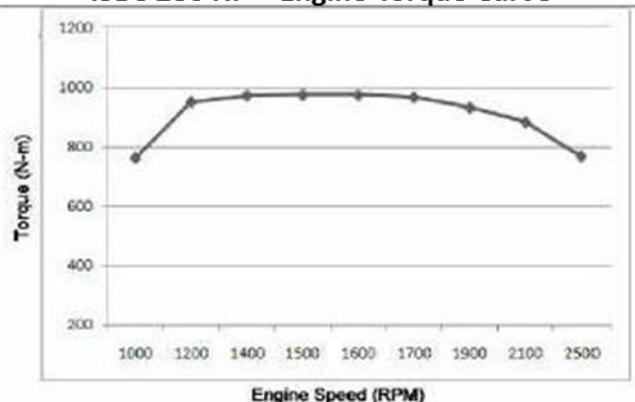
Flat torque Curve.

Eliminates engine failures and increases vehicle uptime

Auto idling shutdown and restart for better fuel efficiency

Lower maintenance cost

ISBe 280 HP – Engine Torque Curve







# THANK YOU

CARE FOR OUR ENVIRONMENT  
AS THAT IS WHAT  
WE WILL LEAVE BEHIND  
FOR OUR CHILDREN